

## EMPLOYMENT AND VOCATIONAL TRAINING IN NUMBERS

- 2020 -

Contents

### 1. MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

#### 1.1 - EUROPEAN UNION AND PORTUGAL (EUROSTAT)

1.1.1 - GDP

1.1.2 - GVA

1.1.3 - GOVERNMENT DEFICIT AND DEBT

1.1.4 - PRODUCTIVITY

1.1.5 - OTHER INDICATORS

### 2. POPULATION

#### 2.1 - PORTUGAL (Mainland) (INE - Inquérito ao Emprego)

2.1.1 - RESIDENT POPULATION AND ACTIVE POPULATION

#### 2.2 - EUROPEAN UNION AND PORTUGAL (EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey)

2.2.1 - POPULATION

2.2.2 - ACTIVITY

### 3. EMPLOYMENT

#### 3.1 - PORTUGAL (Mainland) (INE - Inquérito ao Emprego)

3.1.1 - EMPLOYMENT

3.1.2 - EMPLOYMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

#### 3.2 - EUROPEAN UNION AND PORTUGAL (EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey)

3.2.1 - EMPLOYMENT

### 4. UNEMPLOYMENT

#### 4.1 - PORTUGAL (Mainland)

4.1.1 - UNEMPLOYMENT (INE - Inquérito ao Emprego)

4.1.2 - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT AND JOB VACANCIES - IEFP

#### 4.2 - EUROPEAN UNION AND PORTUGAL (EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey)

4.2.1 - UNEMPLOYMENT

### 5. VOCATIONAL TRAINING

#### 5.1 - PORTUGAL (Mainland)

5.1.1 - VOCATIONAL TRAINING - Certified education and vocational training courses

5.1.2 - ACTIVE LABOUR EMPLOYMENT PROGRAMS - IEFP

### 6. EARNINGS AND WAGES

#### 6.1 - PORTUGAL (Mainland)

6.1.1 - EARNINGS AND WAGES

6.1.2 - AVERAGE MONTHLY BASE PAY BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

6.1.3 - AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

6.1.4 - PERCENTAGE OF FULL TIME EMPLOYEES WHO EARN THE GUARANTEED MINIMUM MONTHLY WAGE BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

6.1.5 - PAY STRUCTURE OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES - BASE MONTHLY WAGE PLUS REGULAR SUPPLEMENTARY AMMOUNTS

### 7. BUSINESS STRUCTURE AND WORKERS IN ENTERPRISES

#### 7.1 - PORTUGAL (Mainland)

7.1.1 - Business structure and workers in enterprises - Technology/Knowledge-intensive sectors



**1.1.1 - GDP**  
- European Union and Portugal -

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>GDP</b>											
GDP - Gross domestic product (%)	UE	1,8	-0,4	0,3	1,7	2,3	2,0	2,6	2,0	1,6	-6,0
	Portugal	-1,7	-4,1	-0,9	0,8	1,8	2,0	3,5	2,8	2,5	-7,6
GDP <i>per capita</i> in purchasing power standard - pps (EU28=100)	Portugal	82,6	80,1	79,4	78,5	77,8	80,0	82,2	83,8	79,0	77,0

Source: EUROSTAT (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)



**1.1.2 - GVA**  
- European Union and Portugal -

GVA		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Gross value added and income <sup>1</sup> - GVA - Total - All NACE activities (% of GDP)	UE	89,6	89,6	89,6	89,5	89,5	89,4	89,4	89,3	89,4	89,8
	Portugal	87,6	87,5	88,0	87,5	87,2	87,0	86,7	86,5	86,5	87,3
GVA in Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of GDP)	UE	1,6	1,5	1,6	1,5	1,5	1,4	1,5	1,4	1,4	1,6
	Portugal	1,8	1,9	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,0	2,0	2,0
GVA in Industry (except construction) (% of GDP)	UE	17,4	17,2	17,1	17,0	17,2	17,3	17,3	17,2	16,8	17,4
	Portugal	14,5	14,9	14,9	15,3	15,9	15,8	15,6	15,7	15,1	15,1
GVA in Construction (% of GDP)	UE	5,0	4,9	4,8	4,7	4,8	4,7	4,8	4,9	5,0	5,1
	Portugal	4,8	4,3	4,0	3,6	3,6	3,5	3,5	3,6	3,7	4,1
GVA in Wholesale and retail trade, transport, accommodation and food service activities (% of GDP)	UE	16,8	16,7	16,7	16,7	16,8	16,8	17,0	16,9	17,0	16,1
	Portugal	20,6	21,4	21,7	21,5	21,5	21,4	21,3	21,0	21,2	19,6
GVA in Information and communication (% of GDP)	UE	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,5	4,5	4,6	4,8	4,9
	Portugal	3,3	3,2	3,1	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,2	3,5
GVA in Financial and insurance activities (% of GDP)	UE	4,9	4,9	4,9	4,9	4,8	4,6	4,4	4,3	4,2	4,0
	Portugal	6,1	5,5	4,8	4,6	4,6	4,5	4,3	4,2	4,2	4,3
GVA in Real estate activities (% of GDP)	UE	10,0	10,2	10,2	10,2	10,3	10,2	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,2
	Portugal	9,5	10,4	10,9	11,0	10,8	10,9	10,8	10,8	10,8	11,8
GVA in Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities (% of GDP)	UE	9,3	9,4	9,6	9,8	9,9	10,0	10,2	10,3	10,4	10,0
	Portugal	6,1	6,0	6,0	6,3	6,2	6,3	6,6	7,0	7,1	6,7
GVA in Public administration, defence, education, human health and social work activities (% of GDP)	UE	17,1	17,2	17,2	17,1	16,8	16,8	16,6	16,6	16,7	17,8
	Portugal	18,2	17,4	18,0	17,4	17,0	16,8	16,7	16,5	16,6	17,9
GVA in Arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities; activities of household and extra-territorial organizations and bodies (% of GDP)	UE	3,1	3,1	3,1	3,1	3,1	3,1	3,1	3,0	3,0	2,7
	Portugal	2,5	2,6	2,5	2,5	2,5	2,5	2,5	2,5	2,6	2,2

Source: EUROSTAT (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

Notes: <sup>1</sup> All the GVA values are calculated as an arithmetic average over the quarters of each year and the classification used correspond to NACE Rev.2



### 1.1.3 - GOVERNMENT DEFICIT AND DEBT

- European Union and Portugal -

DEFICIT AND DEBT		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Government deficit (% of GDP)	UE	-4,6	-4,3	-3,3	-2,9	-2,4	-1,7	-1,1	-0,7	-0,8	-6,9
	Portugal	-7,7	-6,2	-5,1	-7,4	-4,4	-1,9	-3,0	-0,3	0,1	-5,7
Government deficit (millions €)	UE	-604047,1	-580729,8	-451297,9	-409876,3	-350401,2	-250143,9	-164889,6	-107697,5	-130130,0	-924884,5
	Portugal	-13494,6	-10400,3	-8702,8	-12729,9	-7995,0	-3608,6	-5792,2	-716,1	177,0	-11501,1
Main Balance of Payments (% of GDP)	UE	-0,2	0,6	1,0	0,9	0,9	1,3	1,3	1,2	0,9	2,7
	Portugal	-6,0	-1,6	1,6	0,2	0,2	1,2	1,3	-0,6	0,4	-1,2
Main Balance of Payments (millions €)	UE	-23217,2	78618,4	137767,0	123505,4	133330,2	188220,6	199114,4	193356,0	146474,1	354684,5
	Portugal	-10527,0	-2715,0	2789,0	274,0	414,0	2186,0	2537,0	1137,0	821,0	-2377,0
Government gross debt (% of GDP)	UE	82,0	84,4	86,3	87,0	84,9	83,8	82,1	80,4	79,3	90,7
	Portugal	114,4	129,0	131,4	132,9	131,2	131,5	126,1	121,5	116,8	133,6
Government gross debt (millions €)	UE	10855159,9	11394649,2	11745271,5	12254839,7	12615052,9	12555126,1	12655285,4	12791055,8	13053825,9	12078219,2
	Portugal	201459,4	217160,3	224077,6	230058,8	235746,1	245244,8	247174,5	249260,5	249977,5	270491,7

Source: EUROSTAT (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)



### 1.1.4 - PRODUCTIVITY

- European Union and Portugal -

PRODUCTIVITY		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Nominal labour productivity per person (UE28=100 %)	Portugal	76,0	76,5	79,6	78,8	78,0	77,9	75,9	75,9	77,0	75,3
Nominal labour productivity per hour worked (UE28=100 %)	Portugal	67,5	68,1	70,2	69,2	68,1	68,0	66,3	65,8	66,4	66,5
Real labour productivity per person (% change on previous period)	UE	1,6	-0,4	0,5	0,7	1,3	0,6	1,1	0,6	0,5	-4,7
	Portugal	0,3	0,0	2,0	-0,6	0,4	0,4	0,2	0,5	1,7	-5,9
Real labour productivity per hour worked (% change on previous period)	UE	1,5	0,4	0,9	0,6	1,4	0,3	1,6	0,7	0,8	0,3
	Portugal	1,5	1,0	1,4	-1,0	0,0	0,1	0,8	-0,1	1,3	1,8
Labour productivity and unit labour costs (Index, 2010=100)	UE	98,0	97,6	98,1	98,8	100,0	100,6	101,7	102,3	102,9	98,4
	Portugal	98,2	98,3	100,2	99,6	100,0	100,4	100,6	101,1	102,8	96,7
Real labour productivity per hour worked (Index, 2010=100)	UE	96,7	97,1	98,0	98,6	100,0	100,3	101,9	102,6	103,4	104,2
	Portugal	98,6	99,6	101,0	100,0	100,0	100,1	100,9	100,8	102,1	103,9

Source: EUROSTAT (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)



**1.1.5 - OTHER INDICATORS**  
- European Union and Portugal -

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
<b>OTHER INDICATORS</b>											
Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices - Annual average index (2015=100) (1)	UE	95,4	97,9	99,4	99,9	100,0	100,3	102,0	103,9	105,4	105,8
	Zona Euro	95,7	98,1	99,4	99,8	100,0	100,2	101,8	103,6	104,8	105,1
	Portugal	96,5	99,2	99,7	99,5	100,0	100,6	102,2	103,4	103,7	103,6
Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices - Annual average rate of change (%)	UE	3,1	2,6	1,5	0,6	0,1	0,2	1,7	1,9	1,5	1,5
	Zona Euro	2,7	2,5	1,3	0,4	0,2	0,2	1,5	1,8	1,2	1,2
	Portugal	3,6	2,8	0,4	-0,2	0,5	0,6	1,6	1,2	0,3	0,3
Total tax receipts (% of GDP)	UE	25,6	26,1	26,5	26,5	26,5	26,6	26,8	—	—	—
	Portugal	23,3	23,0	25,1	25,2	25,4	24,9	25,1	—	—	—
Net social contributions (% of GDP)	UE	13,2	13,3	13,4	13,3	13,1	13,2	13,3	—	—	—
	Portugal	12,0	11,4	12,0	11,8	11,6	11,6	11,7	—	—	—
Labour cost index (2010=100)	UE	100,2	103,1	103,5	104,6	106,6	105,3	105,5	107,3	102,8	102,8
	Portugal	98,0	94,9	96,6	95,4	95,4	96,8	98,8	100,9	106,6	106,6
Nominal unit labour cost growth (%)	UE	0,2	2,9	0,4	1,1	1,9	-1,2	0,1	1,8	2,2	2,2
	Portugal	#####	#####	#####	#####	0	#####	#####	#####	#####	#####

Source: EUROSTAT (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

Notes: — not available.

(1) 2015 was considered has year of reference (2015=100)

## 2.1.1 - RESIDENT POPULATION AND ACTIVE POPULATION

Mainland	2020 (thousands)	2020 -2019 (thousands)	2020/2019 Growth rate %
<b>Resident population and active population</b>			
Resident population	9795,2	26,9	0,3
Active population	4908,8	-81,7	-1,6
Activity rate (population aged 15 years old and over) (%)	57,9		-1,2
Female activity rate (population aged 15 years old and over) (%)	53,6		-1,1
Male activity rate (population aged 15 years old and over) (%)	62,9		-1,3

Source: INE (Statistics Portugal) - Inquérito ao Emprego (Labour force survey) (<https://www.ine.pt>)



## 2.2.1 - POPULATION

- European Union and Portugal -

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>POPULATION</b>											
Total population	UE	502.964.837,0	504.047.964,0	505.163.053,0	507.235.091,0	508.520.205,0	510.181.874,0	511.378.572,0	512.372.000,0	513.471.676,0	447.319.916,0
	Portugal	10.572.721	10.542.398	10.487.289	10.427.301	10.374.822	10.341.330	10.309.573,0	10.291.027,0	10.276.617,0	10.295.909,0
Population between 15 and 64 years old	UE	335.458.745,0	334.944.565,0	334.153.885,0	333.970.959,0	333.201.061,0	333.004.035,0	332.249.571,0	331.462.937,0	330.962.320,0	287.730.005,0
	Portugal	7.001.126,0	6.961.852,0	6.904.482,0	6.835.604,0	6.779.414,0	6.739.674,0	6.690.517,0	6.653.857,0	6.624.826,0	6.618.500,0

Source: EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)





## 2.2.2 - ACTIVITY

- European Union and Portugal -

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
ACTIVITY											
Activity rate (% from 15 to 64 years)	UE	71,1	71,7	72,0	72,3	72,5	72,9	73,3	73,7	74	72,9
	Portugal	73,6	73,4	73,0	73,2	73,4	73,7	74,7	75,1	75,5	74,3
Activity rate (% from 15 to 24 years)	UE	42,5	42,4	42,1	41,7	41,5	41,5	41,6	41,6	41,7	37,8
	Portugal	38,2	37,1	35,0	34,3	33,5	33,2	34,0	34,2	34,3	30,2
Activity rate (% from 25 to 54 years)	UE	85,0	85,4	85,4	85,5	85,4	85,5	85,7	85,9	86,1	85,4
	Portugal	88,4	88,5	88,3	88,6	88,8	89,1	89,6	89,8	90,3	89,5
Activity rate (% from 55 to 64 years)	UE	50,6	52,5	54,2	55,9	57,3	59,1	60,6	61,9	63	62,9
	Portugal	53,6	53,3	54,4	55,3	57,0	58,5	61,5	63,4	64,4	64,5

Source: EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

Note: <sup>(a)</sup> value calculated as an arithmetic average over the quarters of the year. \_\_\_\_

### 3.1.1 - EMPLOYMENT

Mainland	2020 (thousands)	2020-2019 (thousands)	2020/2019 Growth rate %
<b>Employment</b>			
Employed population	4576	-94,4	-2,0
Employed population (women)	2260,6	-32,9	-1,4
Employed population (men)	2315,4	-61,5	-2,6
Employed population aged between 15 and 24 years old	243,5	-47,3	-16,3
Employed population aged between 25 and 44 years old	851,3	-31,9	-3,6
Full-time workers	4129,7	-64,7	-1,5
Part-time workers	446,3	-29,6	-6,2
Underemployment of part-time workers	145,3	-4,6	-3,1
selfemployed workers	749,5	-21,7	-2,8
Employees (TCO)	3812,6	-69,9	-1,8
Employees with open-ended contracts	3142,4	63,4	2,1
Employee with a fixed-term contract	560,2	-119,2	-17,5
Employment in Agriculture, forestry and fishing	237,2	-7,8	-3,2
Employment in Industry, construction, energy and water	1147,2	-27,2	-2,3
Employment in Services	3152,7	-98,3	-3,0
Employment rate (%)	54,0		-1,3
Female employment rate (%)	49,8		-1,0
Male employment rate (%)	58,8		-1,7
Employment rate ( from 15 to 24 years) (%)	23,5		-4,8
Employment rate ( from 25 to 54 years) (%)	81,4		-3,0
Employment rate ( from 25 to 54 years) (%)	86,8		-1,7
Employment rate ( from 55 to 64 years) (%)	60,6		0,2

Source: INE (Statistics Portugal) - Inquérito ao Emprego (<https://www.ine.pt>)

### 3.1.2. -EMPLOYMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

	Mainland	2020 (thousands)	2020 -2019 (thousands)	2020/2019 Growth rate %
	<b>Employment</b>			
A	<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>237,2</b>	<b>-7,8</b>	<b>-3,2</b>
	<b>Industry, construction, energy and water</b>	<b>1147,2</b>	<b>-27,2</b>	<b>-2,3</b>
B	Mining and quarrying	16,1	8,0	98,8
C	Manufacturing	800,2	-17,7	-2,2
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	21,8	4,7	27,5
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	30,7	-0,8	-2,1
F	Construction	286,4	-4,5	-1,5
	<b>Services</b>	<b>3152,7</b>	<b>-98,3</b>	<b>-3,0</b>
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	635,9	-35,6	-5,3
H	Transportation and storage	197,7	-7,5	-3,7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	268,0	-27,2	-9,2
J	Information and communication	141,6	17,6	14,2
K	Financial and insurance activities	77,3	-19,3	-20,0
L	Real estate activities	41,0	-9,9	-19,4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	226,4	9,8	4,5
N	Administrative and support service activities	148,6	-13,7	-8,4
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	274,2	-9,9	-3,5
P	Education	398,8	4,8	1,2
Q	Human health and social work activities	454,0	2,1	0,5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	87,2	22,6	35,0
S	Other service activities	99,2	-14,9	-13,1
T	Activities of private households as employers and undifferentiated production activities of private households	102,8	-4	-3,7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	§	§	§

Source: INE (Statistics Portugal) - Inquérito ao Emprego (<https://www.ine.pt>)

### 3.2.1 - EMPLOYMENT

- European Union and Portugal -

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>											
Employment (thousands)	UE	216.214,8	215.856,9	215.432,4	218.347,2	220.915,0	224.255,1	227.581,1	230.327,10	232.612,90	197153,6
	Portugal	4.740,1	4.546,9	4.429,4	4.499,5	4.548,7	4.605,2	4.756,6	4.866,7	4.913,1	4.814,1
Employment - from 15 to 64 years (thousands)	UE	212.014,4	211.338,0	210.781,1	213.424,7	215.783,2	218.923,5	221.910,9	224296,7	226231	192025,7
	Portugal	4.453,2	4.255,9	4.158,0	4.254,5	4.309,0	4.371,2	4.515,4	4.615,0	4.652,9	4.557,4
Employment rate (% from 15 to 64 years)	UE	64,2	64,1	64,0	64,8	65,6	66,6	67,6	68,6	69,3	67,6
	Portugal	63,8	61,4	60,6	62,6	63,9	65,2	67,8	69,7	70,5	69,0
Employment rate (% from 15 to 24 years)	UE	33,3	32,5	32,1	32,4	33,1	33,7	34,6	35,3	35,7	31,4
	Portugal	26,6	23,0	21,7	22,4	22,8	23,9	25,9	27,2	28	23,4
Employment rate (% from 25 to 54 years)	UE	77,7	77,3	76,9	77,4	78,0	78,7	79,6	80,4	81,1	79,8
	Portugal	77,8	75,5	74,6	77,4	78,8	80,2	82,5	84,3	85,2	84,2
Employment rate (% from 55 to 64 years)	UE	47,2	48,7	50,1	51,8	53,3	55,2	57,1	58,7	60	59,6
	Portugal	47,8	46,5	46,9	47,8	49,9	52,1	56,2	59,2	60,4	60,7
Self-employed (milhares)	UE	30.633,7	30.655,6	30.389,0	30.635,6	30.512,1	30.613,3	30.456,1	30299,9	30595,6	25832,6
	Portugal	746,9	723,1	710,3	660,8	625,2	608,6	606,3	603,3	631,8	609,8
Self-employed (in % of total employment)	UE	19,4	19,8	20,3	20,3	20,3	20,3	20,1	20	20	19
	Portugal	12,4	13,4	13,2	12,1	11,5	11,1	10,4	9,6	9,6	9
Part-time employment (in % of the total employment)	UE	14,1	13,7	13,7	14,0	14,1	14,2	14,3	14,2	13,6	13,6
	Portugal	22,0	20,5	21,4	21,4	22,0	22,3	22,0	22	20,8	17,8

Source: EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

#### 4.1.1 - UNEMPLOYMENT - INE (Statistics Portugal)

Mainland	2020 (thousands)	2020 -2019 (thousands)	2020/2019 Growth rate %
<b>Unemployment</b>			
Unemployed population	332,9	12,8	4,0
Unemployed population (women)	171,4	-4,3	-2,4
Unemployed population (men)	161,5	17,1	11,8
Unemployed population aged between 15 and 24 years old	69,9	6,7	10,6
Unemployed population aged between 25 and 34 years old	85,2	19,6	29,9
Long term unemployment	129,7	-28,2	-17,9
Very long term unemployment	78	-27,2	-25,9
Unemployment in Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5,3	-3,9	-42,4
Unemployment in Industry, construction, energy and water	67,6	5,2	8,3
Unemployment in Services	200,6	8,3	4,3
Unemployment rate (%)	6,8		0,4
Female unemployment rate (%)	7,0		-0,1
Male unemployment rate (%)	6,5		0,8
Unemployment rate (from 15 to 24 years) (%)	22,3		4,4
Unemployment rate (from 25 to 44 years) (%)	9,1		2,2
Unemployment rate (from 25 to 54 years) (%)	4,9		0,0
Unemployment rate (from 55 to 64 years) (%)	6,0		-0,4

Source: INE (Statistics Portugal) - Inquérito ao Emprego (<https://www.ine.pt>)

#### 4.1.2 - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT AND JOB VACANCIES - IEFP

	December 2020 (milhares)	December 2020 - December 2019 (thousands)	December 2020 /December 2019 Growth rate %
<b>Registered unemployment</b>			
Registered unemployment	375,1	86,9	30,2
Registered job seekers in Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15,3	2,0	14,4
Registered job seekers in Industry, construction, energy and water	69,5	10,6	18,0
Registered job seekers in Services	249,3	62,9	33,7
<b>Job vacancies</b>			
Job vacancies	104.949	-20.532	-16,4
Job vacancies in Agriculture, farming of animals, hunting, forestry and fishing	4.091	-1.405	-25,6
Job vacancies in Industry, construction, energy and water	27.332	-3.084	-10,1
Job vacancies in Services	73.526	-16.043	-17,9

Source: Instituto do Emprego e Formação profissional (IEFP) [Institute for employment and Vocational Training- Estatísticas do Mercado de Trabalho (<https://www.iefp.pt/>)



#### 4.2.1 - UNEMPLOYMENT

- European Union and Portugal -

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT</b>											
Unemployment (thousands)	UE	23.156	25.293	26.342	24.839	22.901	20.927	18.773	16.870	15.496	#####
	Portugal	688	835	855	729	648	571	465	363	339	351
Unemployment rate (% of active population aged 15 years old and over)	UE	9,7	10,5	10,9	10,2	9,4	8,6	7,6	6,8	6,3	7,1
	Portugal	12,9	15,8	16,4	14,1	12,6	11,2	9,0	7,0	6,5	6,9
Youth unemployment rate (% of active population)	UE	21,8	23,3	23,8	22,2	20,4	18,7	16,8	15,2	14,3	16,8
	Portugal	30,2	38,0	38,1	34,7	32,0	28,2	23,8	20,3	18,3	22,6
Youth unemployment ratio (from 15 to 24 years old)	UE	9,2	9,8	10,0	9,3	8,5	7,8	7,0	6,3	6,0	6,4
	Portugal	11,5	14,1	13,3	11,9	10,7	9,3	8,1	6,9	6,3	6,8
Long-term unemployment rate (% of active population)	UE	4,1	4,6	5,1	5,0	4,5	4,0	3,4	2,9	2,5	2,5
	Portugal	6,2	7,7	9,3	8,4	7,2	6,2	4,5	3,1	2,8	2,3
Long-term unemployment (% of employment)	UE	42,8	44,3	47,1	49,2	48,1	46,4	44,7	42,9	40,1	35,4
	Portugal	48,4	48,8	56,4	59,6	57,4	55,4	49,9	43,7	42,6	33,3
Very long-term unemployment rate (% of active population)	UE	2,2	2,5	2,9	3,0	2,8	2,5	2,1	1,8	1,5	1,4
	Portugal	3,7	4,6	5,5	5,6	5,1	4,5	3,1	2,1	1,8	1,3

Source: EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)



### 3.1.1 - VOCATIONAL TRAINING - Certified education and vocational training courses

Vocational training - Certified education and vocational training courses	December 2020	%
<b>Individuals enrolled in certified education and vocational training courses</b>	<b>247.756</b>	<b>100,0</b>
Vocational courses	175.680	70,9
Youth vocational training	15.766	6,4
Adult education and training	51.518	20,8

#### Modular training and continuous training

Certified modular training actions (National Qualifications Catalogue CBQ)	526.970
Continuous training actions (not part of CNQ)	573.996

Source: Ministério da Educação - Direção-Geral de Estatísticas da Educação e Ciência (Directorate-General of Statistics of Education and Science) - Sistema Integrado de Informação e Gestão da Oferta Educativa e Formativa (SIGO) (Integrated Educational and Training Offer Information and Management System (<http://www.dgeec.mec.pt>))



## 5.1.2 -ACTIVE EMPLOYMENT MEASURES - IEFP

Active Employment measures	December 2020	
	Covered	Finished
<b>Individuals enrolled in Active labour market programs - IEFP</b>		
<i>Employment measures</i>	<b>102.711</b>	<b>74.866</b>
<i>Vocational Training measures</i>	<b>235.111</b>	<b>175.666</b>
<i>Vocational Training Measures (Participating Management Centres)</i>	<b>116.312</b>	<b>101.896</b>

Source: Instituto do Emprego e Formação profissional (IEFP) (Institute for employment and Vocational Training- Estatísticas do Mercado de Trabalho (<https://www.iefp.pt/>) - Relatório de execução física e financeira (<https://www.iefp.pt/>)



### 6.1.1 - EARNING AND WAGES

Earnings and wages	October 2019	October 19/ October 18 Growth rate %
Average monthly earnings (full-time employees)	1209,9	3,4
Average female earnings (full-time employees)	1087,0	3,9
Average male earnings (full-time employees)	1312,4	3,0
Average monthly base pay (full time employees)	1005,1	3,6
Average monthly female base pay (full time employees)	922,6	3,8
Average monthly malebase pay (full time employees)	1073,8	3,3

Source: Gabinete de Estratégia e Planeamento (GEP) (Office for Strategy and Planning (Ministry of Labour, Solidarity and Social Security)- Quadros de Pessoal (Personnel Survey) (<http://www.gep.msess.gov.pt>)



## 6.1.2. AVERAGE MONTHLY BASE PAY BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

	Average monthly base pay	October 2019	October 19/ October 18
	ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (NACE rev. 2)		Growth rate %
		€	
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	823,08	6,4
B	Mining and quarrying	1083,24	4,5
C	Manufacturing	964,71	3,8
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2086,90	0,3
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	936,67	1,8
F	Construction	853,92	3,5
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	959,33	3,7
H	Transportation and storage	1071,37	3,6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	764,08	3,3
J	Information and communication	1614,97	3,3
K	Financial and insurance activities	1632,26	1,9
L	Real estate activities	1045,96	4,5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1288,09	3,1
N	Administrative and support service activities	842,48	4,3
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	950,41	6,2
P	Education	1219,79	5,1
Q	Human health and social work activities	923,59	3,5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	1645,66	2,3
S	Other service activities	932,37	3,4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	2160,36	1,1

Source: Gabinete de Estratégia e Planeamento (GEP) (Office for Strategy and Planning (Ministry of Labour, Solidarity and Social Security))- Quadros de Pessoal (Personnel Survey) (<http://www.gep.msess.gov.pt>)



### 6.1.3. AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

Average monthly earnings		October 2019	October 19/ October 18
ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (NACE ver. 2)			Growth rate %
		€	
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	945,56	5,5
B	Mining and quarrying	1459,11	4,0
C	Manufacturing	1154,94	4,0
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2904,20	-1,5
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1174,83	2,1
F	Construction	1025,00	3,2
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1140,32	3,8
H	Transportation and storage	1489,52	4,5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	851,31	3,8
J	Information and communication	1919,57	2,8
K	Financial and insurance activities	2330,36	0,4
L	Real estate activities	1193,98	4,0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1498,25	3,6
N	Administrative and support service activities	1006,82	3,3
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1161,46	5,6
P	Education	1336,35	5,0
Q	Human health and social work activities	1088,34	4,1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	1856,55	3,1
S	Other service activities	1057,87	3,3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	2299,36	-1,1

Source: Gabinete de Estratégia e Planeamento (GEP) (Office for Strategy and Planning (Ministry of Labour, Solidarity and Social Security))- Quadros de Pessoal (Personnel Survey) (<http://www.gep.msess.gov.pt>)

#### 6.1.4. PERCENTAGE OF FULL TIME EMPLOYEES WHO EARN THE GUARANTEED MINIMUM MONTHLY WAGE BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (NACE ver. 2)		APRIL 2019	APRIL 19/ October 18 Growth rate %
TOTAL		25,6	0,0
B	Mining and quarrying	18,6	-0,5
C	Manufacturing	28,1	3,3
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0,2	0,0
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	26,0	3,2
F	Construction	32,3	-0,7
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	26,7	0,8
H	Transportation and storage	12,6	3,1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	39,2	-4,7
J	Information and communication	8,5	0,2
K	Financial and insurance activities	1,9	0,5
L	Real estate activities	29,2	-4,0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	12,4	-1,1
N	Administrative and support service activities	26,5	-5,6
P	Education	12,4	-1,0
Q	Human health and social work activities	31,1	-1,1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	21,3	-4,7
S	Other service activities	32,5	2,5

Source: Gabinete de Estratégia e Planeamento (GEP) (Office for Strategy and Planning (Ministry of Labour, Solidarity and Social Security) - Inquérito aos ganhos e à duração de trabalho (Survey of earnings and working hours) (<http://www.gep.msess.gov.pt>)

### 6.1.5. PAY STRUCTURE OS FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES - BASE MONTHLY WAGE PLUS REGULAR SUPPLEMENTARY AMMOUNTS

ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (NACE rev. 2)		October 2019					
		Less than 600 €	600 €	600,01 to 999,99 €	1.000,00 to 2.499,99 €	2.500,00 to 4.999,99 €	5.000 and over + €
Pay brackets		% of employees					
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>0,2</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>55,54</b>	<b>32,9</b>	<b>5,5</b>	<b>0,94</b>
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0,2	8,5	70,03	18,7	2,2	0,34
B	Mining and quarrying	0,0	1,8	41,24	47,9	7,2	1,87
C	Manufacturing	0,1	2,6	59,56	32,9	4,1	0,72
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0,0	0,3	5,36	37,0	49,1	8,28
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0,2	1,9	57,35	35,8	4,3	0,51
F	Construction	0,1	5,3	66,53	25,0	2,6	0,40
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	0,1	4,1	60,39	30,2	4,4	0,84
H	Transportation and storage	0,0	3,0	36,24	51,5	7,4	1,91
I	Accommodation and food service activities	0,4	18,8	64,18	15,4	1,0	0,20
J	Information and communication	0,0	0,6	17,20	60,9	18,9	2,32
K	Financial and insurance activities	0,0	0,4	7,84	61,1	26,4	4,25
L	Real estate activities	0,1	7,6	56,52	29,2	5,2	1,50
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	0,0	2,1	37,34	50,0	8,7	1,85
N	Administrative and support service activities	1,5	3,5	70,88	21,2	2,4	0,48
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	0,0	1,3	69,69	22,0	6,0	1,06
P	Education	0,1	5,3	41,09	46,0	7,2	0,38
Q	Human health and social work activities	0,1	5,4	61,31	28,8	4,0	0,32
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	0,0	4,3	48,79	37,7	6,2	2,96
S	Other service activities	0,1	10,3	57,60	28,1	3,3	0,60
U	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	0,0	1,1	5,26	61,1	30,5	2,11

Source: Gabinete de Estratégia e Planeamento (GEP) (Office for Strategy and Planning (Ministry of Labour, Solidarity and Social Security)- Quadros de Pessoal (Personnel Survey) (<http://www.gep.msess.gov.pt>)



### 7.1.1 - BUSINESS STRUCTURE AND WORKERS IN ENTERPRISES

Business structure Survey (Quadros de pessoal)	Personnel	October 2019	October	October
		(thousands)	19/October 18 (thousands)	18/October 17 Growth rate (%)
Enterprises		275,8	-6,5	-2,3
Workers in enterprises		2930,5	52,6	1,8

Source: GEP - Quadros de Pessoal (<http://www.gep.msess.gov.pt>)

Business structure Corporate Accounts System (Sistema integrado de contas das empresas)	Integrated	2019	2019- 2018	2018/ 2017
		(thousands)	(thousands)	Growth rate (%)
Companies		423,7	24,4	6,1
Sole proprietorships		837,2	14,6	1,8
Workers in companies		3153,9	144,2	4,8
Workers in sole proprietorships		919,5	13	1,4
% of enterprises in technology/knowledge intensive sectors		2,02	0,09 p.p.	
% of workers in enterprises in technology/knowledge intensive sectors		6,12	0,14 p.p.	

Source: INE (Statistics Portugal) - Sistema Integrado de contas das empresas (Integrate Corporate Accounts System) (<https://www.ine.pt>)