

EMPLOYMENT AND VOCATIONAL TRAINING IN NUMBERS

- 2019 -

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1.1.1 - GDP
- European Union and Portugal -

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
GDP											
GDP - Gross domestic product (%)	UE	2,2	1,8	-0,4	0,3	1,7	2,3	2,0	2,6	2,0	1,5
	Portugal	1,7	-1,7	-4,1	-0,9	0,8	1,8	2,0	3,5	2,6	2,2
GDP <i>per capita</i> in purchasing power standard - pps (EU28=100)	Portugal	81,4	82,6	80,1	79,4	78,5	77,8	80,0	82,2	83,8	79,0

Source: EUROSTAT (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)



1.1.2 - GVA
- European Union and Portugal -

GVA		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Gross value added and income ¹ - GVA - Total - All NACE activities (% of GDP)	UE	89,8	89,6	89,6	89,6	89,5	89,5	89,4	89,4	89,3	89,3
	Portugal	88,0	87,6	87,5	88,0	87,5	87,2	87,0	86,7	86,4	86,5
GVA in Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of GDP)	UE	1,4	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,4	1,4	1,5	1,4	1,5
	Portugal	1,9	1,8	1,9	2,1	2,0	2,1	2,0	2,0	2,0	2,1
GVA in Industry (except construction) (% of GDP)	UE	17,2	17,4	17,3	17,2	17,1	17,4	17,5	17,5	17,4	16,7
	Portugal	14,8	14,5	14,8	14,9	15,3	16,0	16,1	16,0	16,0	15,0
GVA in Construction (% of GDP)	UE	5,2	5,0	4,9	4,8	4,7	4,7	4,7	4,8	5,0	5,1
	Portugal	5,1	4,8	4,3	4,0	3,6	3,5	3,4	3,5	3,5	3,9
GVA in Wholesale and retail trade, transport, accommodation and food service activities (% of GDP)	UE	16,9	16,8	16,8	16,8	16,8	16,9	16,9	17,1	17,1	17,1
	Portugal	20,1	20,6	21,4	21,6	21,5	21,6	21,5	21,7	21,5	21,4
GVA in Information and communication (% of GDP)	UE	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,5	4,5	4,5	4,5	4,7
	Portugal	3,2	3,2	3,2	3,1	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,1
GVA in Financial and insurance activities (% of GDP)	UE	5,0	4,9	4,9	4,9	4,9	4,7	4,7	4,4	4,3	4,3
	Portugal	5,8	6,1	5,5	4,8	4,7	4,6	4,5	4,3	4,2	4,3
GVA in Real estate activities (% of GDP)	UE	9,9	10,0	10,2	10,3	10,3	10,3	10,2	10,0	10,0	10,0
	Portugal	9,3	9,4	10,3	10,9	10,9	10,7	10,7	10,5	10,5	10,9
GVA in Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities (% of GDP)	UE	9,2	9,2	9,3	9,5	9,6	9,8	9,8	9,9	10,0	10,4
	Portugal	6,2	6,1	5,9	5,9	6,3	6,1	6,4	6,6	6,6	6,7
GVA in Public administration, defence, education, human health and social work activities (% of GDP)	UE	17,4	17,1	17,2	17,2	17,1	16,8	16,8	16,6	16,5	16,7
	Portugal	19,0	18,4	17,5	18,2	17,6	17,2	17,0	16,7	16,5	16,6
GVA in Arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities; activities of household and extra-territorial organizations and bodies (% of GDP)	UE	3,2	3,1	3,2	3,2	3,1	3,1	3,1	3,1	3,1	3,0
	Portugal	2,5	2,5	2,6	2,5	2,5	2,5	2,5	2,5	2,5	2,5

Source: EUROSTAT (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

Notes: ¹ All the GVA values are calculated as an arithmetic average over the quarters of each year and the classification used correspond to NACE Rev.2



1.1.3 - GOVERNMENT DEFICIT AND DEBT

- European Union and Portugal -

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
DEFICIT AND DEBT											
Government deficit (% of GDP)	UE	-6,4	-4,6	-4,3	-3,3	-2,9	-2,3	-1,7	-1,0	-0,6	-0,8
	Portugal	-11,2	-7,4	-5,7	-4,8	-7,2	-4,4	-2,0	-3,0	-0,5	0,2
Government deficit (millions €)	UE	-821133,7	-603657,6	-574221,1	-450901,2	-406190,3	-346320,2	-248752,4	-154012,0	-99201,1	-130130
	Portugal	-20100,2	-13006,1	-9529,1	-8245,2	-12402,3	-7917,8	-3674,2	-5766,1	-912,8	403,9
Main Balance of Payments (% of GDP)	UE	-0,4	-0,2	0,6	0,9	0,8	0,8	1,3	1,2	1,2	1,0
	Portugal	-10,1	-6,0	-1,8	1,6	0,1	0,1	0,6	0,5	-0,6	-0,1
Main Balance of Payments (millions €)	UE	-53435,2	-29044,2	76386,4	125547,7	111011,3	121926,8	189212,1	188754,7	194648,5	164114,1
	Portugal	-18260,0	-10573,0	-3018,0	2689,0	141,0	210,0	1102,0	878,0	-1230,0	-181,0
Government gross debt (% of GDP)	UE	79,0	81,6	84,0	85,8	86,6	84,6	83,4	81,7	80,0	79,3
	Portugal	96,2	111,4	126,2	129,0	130,6	128,8	129,2	124,8	121,5	117,7
Government gross debt (millions €)	UE	10142650,8	10781206,3	11321912,7	11671221,9	12180440,3	12540668,1	12478496,8	12579778,2	12715249,1	13053825,9
	Portugal	173062,5	196231,4	212556,0	219714,8	226040,5	231512,6	240962,6	242804,8	244905,7	249980,3

Source: EUROSTAT (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)



1.1.4 - PRODUCTIVITY

- European Union and Portugal -

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
PRODUCTIVITY											
Nominal labour productivity per person (UE28=100 %)	Portugal	79,4	76,0	76,4	79,5	78,6	78,0	77,7	75,6	74,9	75,9*
Nominal labour productivity per hour worked (UE28=100 %)	Portugal	69,6	67,5	67,9	70,0	69,0	68,0	67,8	66,1	65,4	66,2*
Real labour productivity per person (% change on previous period)	UE	3,0	1,7	-0,3	0,5	0,7	1,2	0,8	1,0	0,7	0,4
	Portugal	3,2	0,3	0,0	2,0	-0,6	0,4	0,4	0,2	0,3	1,4
Real labour productivity per hour worked (% change on previous period)	UE	2,9	1,7	0,5	0,9	0,6	1,4	0,5	1,5	0,9	0,4
	Portugal	3,1	1,5	1,0	1,4	-1,0	0,0	0,1	0,8	0,6	1,7
Labour productivity and unit labour costs (Index, 2010=100)	UE	96,3	97,9	97,6	98,1	98,8	100,0	100,8	101,8	102,5	102,9
	Portugal	98,0	98,2	98,3	100,2	99,6	100,0	100,4	100,6	100,9	102,3
Real labour productivity per hour worked (Index, 2010=100)	UE	95,1	96,6	97,1	98,0	98,7	100,0	100,5	102,0	102,9	103,3
	Portugal	97,2	98,6	99,6	101,0	100,0	100,0	100,1	100,9	101,5	103,2

Source: EUROSTAT (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)



1.1.5 - OTHER INDICATORS
- European Union and Portugal -

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
OTHER INDICATORS										
Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices - Annual average index (2015=100) (1)	UE 92,5	95,4	97,9	99,4	99,9	100,0	100,3	102,0	103,9	105,4
	Zona Euro 93,1	95,7	98,1	99,4	99,8	100,0	100,2	101,8	103,6	104,8
	Portugal 93,2	96,5	99,2	99,7	99,5	100,0	100,6	102,2	103,4	103,7
Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices - Annual average rate of change (%)	UE 2,1	3,1	2,6	1,5	0,6	0,1	0,2	1,7	1,9	1,5
	Zona Euro 1,6	2,7	2,5	1,3	0,4	0,2	0,2	1,5	1,8	1,2
	Portugal 1,4	3,6	2,8	0,4	-0,2	0,5	0,6	1,6	1,2	0,3
Total tax receipts (% of GDP)	UE 25,1	25,6	26,1	26,5	26,5	26,5	26,6	26,8	—	—
	Portugal 21,7	23,3	23,0	25,1	25,2	25,4	24,9	25,1	—	—
Net social contributions (% of GDP)	UE 13,2	13,2	13,3	13,4	13,3	13,1	13,2	13,3	—	—
	Portugal 11,9	12,0	11,4	12,0	11,8	11,6	11,6	11,7	—	—
Labour cost index (2010=100)	UE 100,0	100,2	103,1	103,5	104,6	106,6	105,3	105,5	107,3	102,8
	Portugal 100,0	98,0	94,9	96,6	95,4	95,4	96,8	98,8	100,9	106,6
Nominal unit labour cost growth (%)	UE 1,0	0,2	2,9	0,4	1,1	1,9	-1,2	0,1	1,8	2,2
	Portugal #####	#####	#####	#####	#####	0	#####	#####	#####	#####

Source: EUROSTAT (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

Notes: — **not available.**

(1) 2015 was considered has year of reference (2015=100)

2.1.1 - RESIDENT POPULATION AND ACTIVE POPULATION

Mainland	2019 (thousands)	2019 -2018 (thousands)	2019/2018 Growth rate %
Resident population and active population			
Resident population	9768,3	0,4	0,0
Active population	4990,5	15,9	0,3
Activity rate (population aged 15 years old and over) (%)	59,1		0,1 p.p.
Female activity rate (population aged 15 years old and over) (%)	54,7		0,2 p.p.
Male activity rate (population aged 15 years old and over) (%)	64,2		0,0

Source: INE (Statistics Portugal) - Inquérito ao Emprego (Labour force survey) (<https://www.ine.pt>)



2.2.1 - POPULATION

- European Union and Portugal -

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
POPULATION											
Total population	UE	503.170.618,0	502.964.837,0	504.047.964,0	505.163.053,0	507.235.091,0	508.520.205,0	510.181.874,0	511.378.572,0	512.372.000,0	513.471.676,0
	Portugal	10.573.479	10.572.721	10.542.398	10.487.289	10.427.301	10.374.822	10.341.330	10.309.573,0	10.291.027,0	10.276.617,0
Population between 15 and 64 years old	UE	336.349.729,0	335.458.745,0	334.944.565,0	334.153.885,0	333.970.959,0	333.201.061,0	333.004.035,0	332.249.571,0	331.462.937,0	330.962.320,0
	Portugal	7.025.090,0	7.001.126,0	6.961.852,0	6.904.482,0	6.835.604,0	6.779.414,0	6.739.674,0	6.690.517,0	6.653.857,0	6.624.826,0

Source: EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)



2.2.2 - ACTIVITY

- European Union and Portugal -

ACTIVITY		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Activity rate (% from 15 to 64 years)	UE	71,0	71,1	71,7	72,0	72,3	72,5	72,9	73,3	73,7	74,0
	Portugal	73,7	73,6	73,4	73,0	73,2	73,4	73,7	74,7	75,1	75,5
Activity rate (% from 15 to 24 years)	UE	42,9	42,6	42,4	42,1	41,7	41,6	41,6	41,7	41,7	41,7
	Portugal	36,1	38,2	37,1	35,0	34,3	33,5	33,2	34,0	34,2	34,3
Activity rate (% from 25 to 54 years)	UE	85,0	85,0	85,4	85,4	85,5	85,4	85,5	85,7	85,9	86,1
	Portugal	88,7	88,4	88,5	88,3	88,6	88,8	89,1	89,6	89,8	90,3
Activity rate (% from 55 to 64 years)	UE	49,5	50,6	52,5	54,3	55,9	57,3	59,1	60,6	61,9	63,0
	Portugal	54,3	53,6	53,3	54,4	55,3	57,0	58,5	61,5	63,4	64,4

Source: EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

Note: ^(a) value calculated as an arithmetic average over the quarters of the year.

3.1.1.1 - EMPLOYMENT

Mainland	2019 (thousands)	2019 -2018 (thousands)	2019/2018 Growth rate %
Employment			
Employed population	4670,4	39,3	0,8
Employed population (women)	2293,5	25,2	1,1
Employed population (men)	2376,9	14,1	0,6
Employed population aged between 15 and 24 years old	290,8	9,4	3,3
Employed population aged between 25 and 44 years old	883,2	-6,3	-0,7
Full-time workers	4194,4	43,8	1,1
Part-time workers	475,9	-4,5	-0,9
Underemployment of part-time workers	149,9	-12,5	-7,7
selfemployed workers	771,2	18,5	2,5
Employees (TCO)	3882,5	22,9	0,6
Employees with open-ended contracts	3079,0	64,9	2,2
Employee with a fixed-term contract	679,4	-25,9	-3,7
Employment in Agriculture, forestry and fishing	245,0	-24,1	-9,0
Employment in Industry,construction,energy and water	1174,4	-0,1	0,0
Employment in Services	3251,0	63,5	2,0
Employment rate (%)	55,3		0,4
Female employment rate (%)	50,8		0,3
Male employment rate (%)	60,5		0,4
Employment rate (from 15 to 24 years) (%)	28,3		0,9
Employment rate (from 25 to 54 years) (%)	84,4		0,3 p.p.
Employment rate (from 25 to 54 years) (%)	88,5		1,2
Employment rate (from 55 to 64 years) (%)	60,4		1,1

Source: INE (Statistics Portugal) - Inquérito ao Emprego (<https://www.ine.pt>)

3.1.2. -EMPLOYMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

	Mainland	2019 (thousands)	2019 -2018 (thousands)	2019/2018 Growth rate %
	Employment			
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	245	-24,1	-9,0
	Industry, construction, energy and water	1174,5	-0,1	0,0
B	Mining and quarrying	8,1	-1,3	-13,8
C	Manufacturing	817,9	2,4	0,3
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	17,1	4,6	36,8
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	32,8	-0,8	-2,4
F	Construction	286,4	-4,5	-1,5
	Services	3251,0	63,5	2,0
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	671,5	5,5	0,8
H	Transportation and storage	205,2	7,5	3,8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	295,2	-8,0	-2,6
J	Information and communication	124,0	8,7	7,5
K	Financial and insurance activities	96,6	-13,8	-12,5
L	Real estate activities	50,9	3,7	7,8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	216,6	18,3	9,2
N	Administrative and support service activities	162,3	13,8	9,3
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	284,1	-13,1	-4,4
P	Education	394,0	-7,9	-2,0
Q	Human health and social work activities	451,9	24,4	5,7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	64,6	0,6	0,9
S	Other service activities	114,1	9,6	9,2
T	Activities of private households as employers and undifferentiated production activities of private households	106,8	6,3	6,3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	§	§	§

Source: INE (Statistics Portugal) - Inquérito ao Emprego (<https://www.ine.pt>)

3.2.1 - EMPLOYMENT

- European Union and Portugal -

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EMPLOYMENT											
Employment (thousands)	UE	216.084,2	216.257,9	215.856,9	215.484,2	218.397,2	220.935,6	224.301,6	227.653,3	230.433,00	232650,1
	Portugal	4.898,4	4.740,1	4.546,9	4.429,4	4.499,5	4.548,7	4.605,2	4.756,6	4.866,7	4.913,1
Employment - from 15 to 64 years (thousands)	UE	212.048,8	212.069,8	211.394,5	210.846,2	213.485,9	215.817,1	218.972,0	221.992,4	224407,6	226264,9
	Portugal	4.576,5	4.453,2	4.255,9	4.158,0	4.254,5	4.309,0	4.371,2	4.515,4	4.615,0	4.652,9
Employment rate (% from 15 to 64 years)	UE	64,1	64,2	64,1	64,1	64,8	65,6	66,6	67,7	68,6	69,2
	Portugal	65,3	63,8	61,4	60,6	62,6	63,9	65,2	67,8	69,7	70,5
Employment rate (% from 15 to 24 years)	UE	33,8	33,3	32,6	32,2	32,4	33,1	33,8	34,7	35,4	35,7
	Portugal	27,9	26,6	23,0	21,7	22,4	22,8	23,9	25,9	27,2	28,0
Employment rate (% from 25 to 54 years)	UE	77,7	77,7	77,3	76,9	77,4	78,0	78,7	79,6	80,4	81,1
	Portugal	79,2	77,8	75,5	74,6	77,4	78,8	80,2	82,5	84,3	85,2
Employment rate (% from 55 to 64 years)	UE	46,2	47,2	48,7	50,1	51,8	53,3	55,2	57,1	58,7	60
	Portugal	49,5	47,8	46,5	46,9	47,8	49,9	52,1	56,2	59,2	60,4
Self-employed (milhares)	UE	33.019,5	32.754,2	32.872,3	32.645,4	32.999,0	32.961,5	33.085,6	33.028,3	32968,3	30603
	Portugal	1.086,5	992,1	974,2	942,3	864,5	815,0	789,1	785,9	789,7	631,8
Self-employed (in % of total employment)	UE	19,2	19,5	20,0	20,4	20,4	20,5	20,4	20,3	20,1	20
	Portugal	11,9	13,6	14,6	14,3	13,1	12,5	11,9	11,3	10,5	9,6
Part-time employment (in % of the total employment)	UE	13,9	14,0	13,7	13,6	13,9	14,1	14,2	14,3	14,2	13,6
	Portugal	22,8	22,0	20,5	21,4	21,4	22,0	22,3	22,0	22	20,8

Source: EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

4.1.1 - UNEMPLOYMENT - INE (Statistics Portugal)

Mainland	2019 (thousands)	2019 -2018 (thousands)	2019/2018 Growth rate %
Unemployment			
Unemployed population	320,1	-94,5	-6,8
Unemployed population (women)	175,7	-4,9	-2,7
Unemployed population (men)	144,4	-18,5	-11,4
Unemployed population aged between 15 and 24 years old	63,2	-6,2	-8,9
Unemployed population aged between 25 and 34 years old	65,6	-4,3	-6,2
Long term unemployment	157,9	-16,1	-9,3
Very long term unemployment	105,2	-13,1	-11,1
Unemployment in Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9,2	0,5	5,7
Unemployment in Industry, construction, energy and water	62,4	-8,8	-12,4
Unemployment in Services	192,3	-5,4	-2,7
Unemployment rate (%)	6,4		-0,5 p.p.
Female unemployment rate (%)	7,1		-0,3 p.p.
Male unemployment rate (%)	5,7		-0,7 p.p.
Unemployment rate (from 15 to 24 years) (%)	17,9		-1,9 p.p.
Unemployment rate (from 25 to 44 years) (%)	6,9		-0,4 p.p.
Unemployment rate (from 25 to 54 years) (%)	4,9		-0,9 p.p.
Unemployment rate (from 55 to 64 years) (%)	4,9		-1,8p.p.

Source: INE (Statistics Portugal) - Inquérito ao Emprego (<https://www.ine.pt>)



4.1.2 - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT AND JOB VACANCIES - IEFP

	December 2019 (milhares)	December 2019 - December 2018 (thousands)	December 2019 /December 2018 Growth rate %
Registered unemployment			
Registered unemployment	288,2	-50,8	-15,0
Registered job seekers in Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13,3	-0,8	-5,2
Registered job seekers in Industry, construction, energy and water	58,9	-6,2	-9,5
Registered job seekers in Services	186,4	-16,8	-8,2
Job vacancies			
Job vacancies	125.481	-5.172	-4,0
Job vacancies in Agriculture, farming of animals, hunting, forestry and fishing	5.496	-1.070	-16,3
Job vacancies in Industry, construction, energy and water	30.416	-4.623	-13,2
Job vacancies in Services	89.569	522	0,6

Source: Instituto do Emprego e Formação profissional (IEFP) (Institute for employment and Vocational Training: Estatísticas do Mercado de Trabalho (<https://www.iefp.pt/>))



4.2.1 - UNEMPLOYMENT

- European Union and Portugal -

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
UNEMPLOYMENT											
Unemployment (thousands)	UE	23.016	23.156	25.293	26.342	24.839	22.901	20.927	18.773	#####	#####
	Portugal	645	688	835	855	729	648	571	465	363	340
Unemployment rate (% of active population aged 15 years old and over)	UE	9,6	9,7	10,5	10,9	10,2	9,4	8,6	7,6	6,8	6,3
	Portugal	12,0	12,9	15,8	16,4	14,1	12,6	11,2	9,0	7,0	6,5
Youth unemployment rate (% of active population)	UE	21,4	21,8	23,3	23,8	22,2	20,4	18,7	16,8	15,2	14,4
	Portugal	28,2	30,2	38,0	38,1	34,7	32,0	28,2	23,8	20,3	18,2
Youth unemployment ratio (from 15 to 24 years old)	UE	9,1	9,2	9,8	10,0	9,3	8,5	7,8	7,0	6,3	6
	Portugal	8,2	11,5	14,1	13,3	11,9	10,7	9,3	8,1	6,9	6,3
Long-term unemployment rate (% of active population)	UE	3,8	4,1	4,6	5,1	5,0	4,5	4,0	3,4	2,9	2,5
	Portugal	5,7	6,2	7,7	9,3	8,4	7,2	6,2	4,5	3,1	2,8
Long-term unemployment (% of employment)	UE	39,7	42,8	44,3	47,1	49,2	48,1	46,4	44,7	42,9	40,1
	Portugal	52,0	48,4	48,8	56,4	59,6	57,4	55,4	49,9	43,7	42,6
Very long-term unemployment rate (% of active population)	UE	1,8	2,2	2,5	2,9	3,0	2,8	2,5	2,1	1,8	1,5
	Portugal	3,1	3,7	4,6	5,5	5,6	5,1	4,5	3,1	2,1	1,8

Source: EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)



3.1.1 - VOCATIONAL TRAINING - Certified education and vocational training courses

Vocational training - Certified education and vocational training courses	December 2019	%
Individuals enrolled in certified education and vocational training courses	232.065	100,0
Vocational courses	168.766	72,72
Youth vocational training	20.536	8,85
Adult education and training	37.780	16,28

Modular training and continuous training

Certified modular training actions (National Qualifications Catalogue CBQ))	546.482
Continuous training actions (not part of CNQ)	689.372

Source: Ministério da Educação - Direção-Geral de Estatísticas da Educação e Ciência (Directorate-General of Statistics of Education and Science) - Sistema Integrado de Informação e Gestão da Oferta Educativa e Formativa (SIGO) (Integrated Educational and Training Offer Information and Management System (<http://www.dgeec.mec.pt>))

5.1.2 -ACTIVE EMPLOYMENT MEASURES - IEFP

Active Employment measures	December 2019	December 2019 - December 2018	%
Individuals enrolled in Active labour market programs - IEFP	412.723	22.392	100,0
Vocational training ⁽¹⁾	331.620	25.645	80,3
<i>Youth vocational training</i>	28.117	-1.420	6,8
'Apprenticeship' program	23.877	-1.462	5,8
<i>Adult vocational training</i>	290.488	29.732	70,4
'Vida Ativa' program	79.112	1.539	19,2
Adult education and training	45.000	-957	10,9
Certified modular training actions	99.431	-23.543	24,1
Supports towards the labour market integration	81.103	-3.253	19,7
'Inserção Profissional' program	36.031	3.691	8,7
'Apoios à contratação' program	12.430	-642	3,0
'CEI, CEI + E CEI - Património' program	29.271	-5.702	7,1

Source: Instituto do Emprego e Formação profissional (IEFP) (Institute for employment and Vocational Training- Estatísticas do Mercado de Trabalho
(<https://www.iefp.pt/>) - Relatório de execução física e financeira (<https://www.iefp.pt/>)



6.1.1 - EARNING AND WAGES

Earnings and wages	October 2018	October 18/ October 17 Growth rate %
Average monthly earnings (full-time employees)	1170,3	3,3
Average female earnings (full-time employees)	1046,6	3,5
Average male earnings (full-time employees)	1274,0	3,0
Average monthly base pay (full time employees)	970,4	2,9
Average monthly female base pay (full time employees)	888,6	3,2
Average monthly male base pay (full time employees)	1039,1	2,7

Source: Gabinete de Estratégia e Planeamento (GEP) (Office for Strategy and Planning (Ministry of Labour, Solidarity and Social Security)- Quadros de Pessoal (Personnel Survey) (<http://www.gep.msess.gov.pt>)



6.1.2. AVERAGE MONTHLY BASE PAY BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

	Average monthly base pay	October 2018	October 18/ October 17
	ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (NACE rev. 2)		Growth rate %
		€	
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	773,22	4,7
B	Mining and quarrying	1036,73	5,1
C	Manufacturing	929,15	3,7
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2080,65	0,5
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	920,04	3,2
F	Construction	824,76	2,0
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	924,91	2,7
H	Transportation and storage	1033,97	3,1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	739,37	3,6
J	Information and communication	1562,86	2,6
K	Financial and insurance activities	1601,12	0,5
L	Real estate activities	1001,04	2,3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1249,78	2,0
N	Administrative and support service activities	807,44	2,5
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	895,16	3,3
P	Education	1161,14	2,2
Q	Human health and social work activities	891,94	2,4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	1607,95	-0,3
S	Other service activities	901,62	2,8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	2136,13	7,5

Source: Gabinete de Estratégia e Planeamento (GEP) (Office for Strategy and Planning (Ministry of Labour, Solidarity and Social Security))-
Quadros de Pessoal (Personnel Survey) (<http://www.gep.msess.gov.pt>)



6.1.3. AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

Average monthly earnings		October 2018	October 18/ October 17
ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (NACE ver. 2)			Growth rate %
		€	
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	896,43	5,4
B	Mining and quarrying	1403,23	8,3
C	Manufacturing	1110,54	3,9
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2948,55	1,2
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1150,68	3,8
F	Construction	993,18	2,7
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1099,03	3,0
H	Transportation and storage	1425,95	3,0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	820,22	4,1
J	Information and communication	1867,06	3,2
K	Financial and insurance activities	2321,41	0,7
L	Real estate activities	1148,17	3,0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1446,18	2,3
N	Administrative and support service activities	974,19	3,6
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1099,60	4,1
P	Education	1272,39	2,4
Q	Human health and social work activities	1045,12	3,6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	1800,76	0,1
S	Other service activities	1024,00	3,0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	2323,99	10,4

Source: Gabinete de Estratégia e Planeamento (GEP) (Office for Strategy and Planning (Ministry of Labour, Solidarity and Social Security))- Quadros de Pessoal (Personnel Survey) (<http://www.gep.msess.gov.pt>)

6.1.4. PERCENTAGE OF FULL TIME EMPLOYEES WHO EARN THE GUARANTEED MINIMUM MONTHLY WAGE BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (NACE ver. 2)		October 2018	October 18/ October 17 Growth rate %
TOTAL		22,1	0,5
B	Mining and quarrying	9,9	-3,5
C	Manufacturing	25,8	1,4
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0,3	-0,3
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	21,6	5,3
F	Construction	23,7	-0,7
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	21,5	1,4
H	Transportation and storage	14,2	-0,4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	32,5	-3,4
J	Information and communication	4,7	0,1
K	Financial and insurance activities	1,6	0,3
L	Real estate activities	19,7	0,6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	8,2	0,3
N	Administrative and support service activities	28,1	-0,7
P	Education	9,0	-0,4
Q	Human health and social work activities	24,6	-0,2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	15,6	-4,1
S	Other service activities	29,7	2,8

Source: Gabinete de Estratégia e Planeamento (GEP) (Office for Strategy and Planning (Ministry of Labour, Solidarity and Social Security) - Inquérito aos ganhos e à duração de trabalho (Survey of earnings and working hours) (<http://www.gep.msess.gov.pt>)

6.1.5. PAY STRUCTURE OS FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES - BASE MONTHLY WAGE PLUS REGULAR SUPPLEMENTARY AMMOUNTS

ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (NACE rev. 2)		October 2018						
		Less than 530 €	530 €	530,00 to 599,99 €	600,00 to 999,99 €	1.000,00 to 2.499,99 €	2.500,00 to 4.999,99 €	5.000 and over + €
Pay brackets		% of employees						
TOTAL		0,18	5,39	1,03	56,96	30,34	5,20	0,90
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0,26	9,02	0,86	70,38	17,69	1,62	0,18
B	Mining and quarrying	0,03	1,63	0,28	46,12	43,52	6,84	1,59
C	Manufacturing	0,08	2,45	0,80	62,42	29,77	3,82	0,67
D	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0,00	0,03	0,03	4,95	35,67	51,86	7,45
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0,18	0,95	1,04	59,78	33,30	4,27	0,48
F	Construction	0,10	4,90	1,93	67,46	22,72	2,49	0,41
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	0,08	4,20	0,62	62,88	27,37	4,02	0,83
H	Transportation and storage	0,01	5,63	0,30	38,14	47,33	6,76	1,84
I	Accommodation and food service activities	0,46	21,10	2,33	61,24	13,74	0,95	0,18
J	Information and communication	0,01	0,67	0,06	19,42	59,90	17,73	2,20
K	Financial and insurance activities	0,00	0,36	0,04	7,87	61,35	26,20	4,18
L	Real estate activities	0,05	7,41	0,52	58,93	26,60	5,21	1,28
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	0,03	2,32	0,23	41,31	46,02	8,30	1,80
N	Administrative and support service activities	1,29	4,04	2,10	70,52	19,41	2,19	0,45
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	0,00	1,37	0,44	73,78	18,00	5,47	0,94
P	Education	0,08	5,36	1,18	43,43	43,02	6,58	0,36
Q	Human health and social work activities	0,07	6,27	1,63	61,37	26,47	3,90	0,29
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	0,02	4,37	0,30	51,59	35,59	5,57	2,56
S	Other service activities	0,07	11,06	0,83	58,01	26,21	3,23	0,58
U	Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies	0,00	1,11	0,00	8,89	57,78	30,00	2,22

Source: Gabinete de Estratégia e Planeamento (GEP) (Office for Strategy and Planning (Ministry of Labour, Solidarity and Social Security)- Quadros de Pessoal (Personnel Survey) (<http://www.gep.msess.gov.pt>)



7.1.1 - BUSINESS STRUCTURE AND WORKERS IN ENTERPRISES

Business structure Survey (Quadros de pessoal)	Personnel	October 2018	October	October
		(thousands)	18/October 17 (thousands)	18/October 17 Growth rate (%)
Enterprises		282,2	3,0	1,1
Workers in enterprises		2877,9	110,4	4,0

Source: GEP - Quadros de Pessoal (<http://www.gep.msess.gov.pt>)

Business structure Corporate Accounts System (Sistema integrado de contas das empresas)	Integrated	2018	2018-2017	2018/2017
		(thousands)	(thousands)	Growth rate (%)
Companies		399,3	18,0	4,7
Sole proprietorships		822,6	14,7	1,8
Workers in companies		3009,6	145,8	5,1
Workers in sole proprietorships		906,5	14	1,6
% of enterprises in technology/knowledge intensive sectors		1,93		0,04 p.p.
% of workers in enterprises in technology/knowledge intensive sectors		5,98		0,21 p.p.

Source: INE (Statistics Portugal) - Sistema Integrado de contas das empresas (Integrate Corporate Accounts System) (<https://www.ine.pt>)