

EMPLOYMENT AND VOCATIONAL TRAINING IN FIGURES

2016

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1. MACROECONOMIC INDICATORS

1.1 - EUROPEAN UNION AND PORTUGAL (EUROSTAT)

1.1.1 - GDP

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
PIB											
GDP - Gross domestic product (%)	EU	3,1	0,4	-4,4	2,1	1,7	-0,5	0,2	1,7	2,2	1,9
	Portugal	2,5	0,2	-3,0	1,9	-1,8	-4,0	-1,1	0,9	1,6	1,4
GDP per capita in purchasing power standard - pps (EU28=100)	Portugal	81,0	81,0	82,0	82,0	77,0	75,0	77,0	77,0	77,0	77,0

Source: EUROSTAT (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

1.1.2 - GVA

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
VAB											
Gross value added and income ¹ - GVA - Total - All NACE activities (% of GDP)	EU	89,4	89,8	90,1	89,7	89,6	89,6	89,5	89,5	89,4	89,4
	Portugal	86,8	87,2	88,7	88,0	87,6	87,5	88,0	87,5	87,0	86,9
GVA in Agriculture, forestry and fishing (% of GDP)	EU	1,5	1,5	1,3	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,4	1,3	1,3
	Portugal	2,0	2,0	1,9	1,8	1,9	2,1	2,0	2,1	2,1	2,0
GVA in Industry (except construction) (% of GDP)	EU	18,1	17,9	16,7	17,3	17,5	17,4	17,3	17,1	17,0	17,3
	Portugal	15,3	14,6	14,3	14,8	14,5	14,9	14,9	14,9	15,0	16,1
GVA in Construction (% of GDP)	EU	5,8	5,8	5,6	5,2	5,1	4,9	4,8	4,8	4,9	4,8
	Portugal	5,9	5,9	5,6	5,1	4,8	4,3	4,0	3,9	4,0	3,4
GVA in Wholesale and retail trade, transport, accommodation and food service activities (% of GDP)	EU	17,1	17,3	17,3	17,0	16,9	16,9	16,9	16,9	17,0	17,1
	Portugal	19,4	19,3	20,2	20,1	20,6	21,4	21,6	21,6	21,8	21,7
GVA in Information and communication (% of GDP)	EU	4,5	4,5	4,5	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,5	4,5
	Portugal	3,3	3,4	3,4	3,2	3,3	3,2	3,1	3,0	2,7	3,0
GVA in Financial and insurance activities (% of GDP)	EU	5,0	4,6	5,1	5,0	4,8	4,8	4,8	4,9	4,7	4,6
	Portugal	6,7	7,1	6,3	5,8	6,2	5,5	4,9	4,6	4,8	4,4
GVA in Real estate activities (% of GDP)	EU	9,3	9,6	9,6	9,7	9,8	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0	10,0
	Portugal	8,0	8,2	8,7	9,4	9,5	10,4	10,9	11,2	10,8	10,6
GVA in Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities (% of GDP)	EU	9,1	9,3	9,2	9,1	9,2	9,3	9,4	9,5	9,7	9,9
	Portugal	5,9	6,2	6,3	6,3	6,1	5,9	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,3
GVA in Public administration, defence, education, human health and social work activities (% of GDP)	EU	16,1	16,4	17,7	17,5	17,2	17,3	17,3	17,3	17,1	17,0
	Portugal	18,1	18,3	19,4	19,0	18,4	17,5	18,2	17,7	17,3	17,1
GVA in Arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities; activities of household and extra-territorial organizations and bodies (% of GDP)	EU	3,0	3,1	3,2	3,2	3,1	3,2	3,2	3,3	3,3	3,2
	Portugal	2,2	2,4	2,5	2,5	2,5	2,6	2,5	2,5	2,6	2,6

Source: EUROSTAT (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

Notes: ¹ All the GVA values are calculated as an arithmetic average over the quarters of each year and the classification used correspond to NACE Rev.2

1.1.3 - GOVERNMENT DEFICIT AND DEBT

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
DEFICIT AND DEBT											
Government deficit (% of GDP)	EU	-0,9	-2,5	-6,6	-6,4	-4,6	-4,3	-3,3	-3,0	-2,4	-1,7
	Portugal	-3,0	-3,8	-9,8	-11,2	-7,4	-5,7	-4,8	-7,2	-4,4	-2
Government deficit (millions €)	EU	-113298,8	-324586,1	-813554,5	-820137,1	-600576,5	-571785,4	-447466,1	-418430,5	-349274,1	-251140,6
	Portugal	-5279,4	-6735,7	-17203,6	-20100,2	-13006,1	-9529,1	-8245,2	-12402,3	-7826,0	-3722,4
Main Balance of Payments (% of GDP)	EU	-1,0	-2,1	-0,6	-0,3	-0,2	0,6	1,1	1,0	1,2	1,7
	Portugal	-9,7	-12,1	-10,4	-10,1	-6,0	-1,8	1,6	0,1	0,1	0,8
Main Balance of Payments (millions €)	EU	133138,3	273107,1	70035,6	42172,6	29738,9	81402,1	148655,6	138960,0	175476,8	258506,9
	Portugal	-17089,0	-21691,0	-18285,0	-18260,0	-10573,0	-3018,0	2660,0	105,0	125,0	156,0
Government gross debt (% of GDP)	EU	57,6	60,7	72,8	78,4	81,1	83,8	85,7	86,7	84,9	83,5
	Portugal	68,4	71,7	83,6	96,2	111,4	126,2	129,0	130,6	129,0	130,4
Government gross debt (millions €)	EU	7473108,2	7930035,4	8956131,3	10046669,3	10700956,3	11271103,3	11618023,2	12143012,2	12498380,4	12392802,6
	Portugal	120088,5	128191,4	146691,3	173062,5	196231,4	212556,0	219714,9	226030,6	231540,4	241060,9

Source: EUROSTAT (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

1.1.4 - PRODUCTIVITY

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
PRODUCTIVITY											
Nominal labour productivity per person (UE28=100 %)	Portugal	77,8	77,5	79,6	79,8	76,5	76,8	79,7	78,9	78,1	77,9
Nominal labour productivity per hour worked (UE28=100 %)	Portugal	68,9	69,0	69,9	69,9	67,8	68,1	70,0	69,1	68,2	68,9
Real labour productivity per person (% change on previous period)	EU	1,2	-0,6	-2,7	2,8	1,5	-0,1	0,5	0,7	1,1	0,6
	Portugal	2,5	-0,2	-0,3	3,4	0,1	0,1	1,8	-0,5	0,2	-0,2
Real labour productivity per hour worked (% change on previous period)	EU	1,0	-0,4	-1,4	3,1	1,4	0,9	1,0	0,6	1,2	0,8
	Portugal	1,6	0,5	-0,3	3,2	1,4	1,0	1,2	-0,9	0,1	1,2
Labour productivity and unit labour costs (Index, 2010=100)	EU	100,5	99,9	97,2	100,0	101,5	101,4	102,0	102,6	103,8	104
	Portugal	97,2	97,0	96,7	100,0	100,1	100,2	102,0	101,4	101,7	101,4
Real labour productivity per hour worked (Index, 2010=100)	EU	98,8	98,4	97,0	100,0	101,4	102,3	103,3	103,9	105,2	106,0
	Portugal	96,6	97,1	96,9	100,0	101,4	102,4	103,6	102,7	102,8	104,0

Source: EUROSTAT (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

1.1.5 - OTHER INDICATORS

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
OTHER INDICATORS											
Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices - Annual average index (2015=100)	EU	86,7	89,8	90,7	92,6	95,5	98,0	99,5	100,0	100,0	100,3
	Euro zone	88,6	91,5	91,8	93,3	95,8	98,2	99,5	100,0	100,0	100,2
	Portugal	90,4	92,8	92,0	93,2	96,5	99,2	99,7	99,5	100,0	100,6
Harmonised Indices of Consumer Prices - Annual average rate of change (%)	EU	2,4	3,7	1,0	2,1	3,1	2,6	1,5	0,5	0,0	0,3
	Zona Euro	2,2	3,3	0,3	1,6	2,7	2,5	1,3	0,4	0,0	0,2
	Portugal	2,4	2,7	-0,9	1,4	3,6	2,8	0,4	-0,2	0,5	0,6
Total tax receipts (% of GDP)	EU	26,5	26,1	25,0	25,2	25,6	26,1	26,4	26,5	26,6	—
	Portugal	23,6	23,3	21,3	21,7	23,3	23,0	25,1	25,1	25,4	—
Net social contributions (% of GDP)	EU	12,7	13,0	13,5	13,3	13,3	13,4	13,4	13,4	13,2	13,4
	Portugal	11,3	11,6	12,1	11,9	12,0	11,4	12,0	11,8	11,6	11,7
Labour cost index (2010=100)	EU	96,4	97,5	99,1	100,0	100,4	103,3	103,6	104,8	106,9	105,6
	Portugal	95,9	98,6	101,3	100,0	98,0	94,9	96,6	95,4	95,0	96,5
Nominal unit labour cost growth (%)	EU	2,2	1,1	1,7	0,9	0,4	2,9	0,3	1,2	1,9	-1,2
	Portugal	1,0	2,8	2,7	-1,2	-2,0	-3,2	1,8	-1,3	-0,5	1,6

Source: EUROSTAT (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

Notes: — not available.

2. POPULATION

2.1 - PORTUGAL (Continent) (INE - Inquérito ao Emprego)

2.1.1 - RESIDENT POPULATION AND ACTIVE POPULATION

Continent	2016 (thousands)	2016 - 2015 (thousands)	4th quarter 2016 - 2nd quarter 2016 (thousands)	2016/2015	4th quarter 2016 / 2nd quarter 2016 Growth rate %
Resident population and active population					
Resident population	9807	-24,1	-17,3	-0,25	-0,2
Active population	4926,2	-14,9	29,2	-0,3	0,6
Activity rate (population aged 15 years old and over) (%)	58,4			-0,1	0,4

Source: INE - Inquérito ao Emprego (<https://www.ine.pt>)

2.2 - EUROPEAN UNION AND PORTUGAL (EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey)

2.2.1 - POPULATION

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
POPULATION											
Total population (thousands)	EU	498.300.775,0	500.297.033,0	502.090.235,0	503.170.618,0	504.494.374,0	504.060.345,0	505.166.839,0	506.973.868,0	508.950.432,0	510.284.430,0
	Portugal	10.532.588	10.553.339	10.563.014	10.573.479	10.572.721	10.542.398	10.487.289	10.427.301,0	10.374.822	10.341.330,0
Population 15-64 years (thousands)	EU	334.545.574,0	335.847.450,0	336.477.619,0	336.349.729,0	335.458.745,0	334.948.894,0	334.141.531,0	333.802.110,0	333.518.256	333.038.021,0
	Portugal	7.027.921,0	7.039.144,0	7.033.726,0	7.025.090,0	7.001.126,0	6.961.852,0	6.904.482,0	6.835.604,0	6.779.414,0	6.739.674,0

Source: EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

2.2.2 - ACTIVITY

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
ACTIVITY											
Activity rate (% from 15 to 64 years)	EU	70,3	70,7	70,8	71,0	71,1	71,7	72,0	72,3	72,5	72,9 ^(a)
	Portugal	73,9	73,9	73,4	73,7	73,6	73,4	73,0	73,2	73,4	73,7 ^(a)
Activity rate (% from 15 to 24 years)	EU	44,0	44,2	43,5	42,9	42,5	42,3	42,0	41,7	41,5	41,5 ^(a)
	Portugal	41,3	40,9	38,7	36,1	38,2	37,1	35,0	34,3	33,5	33,2 ^(a)
Activity rate (% from 25 to 54 years)	EU	84,3	84,6	84,7	85,0	85,0	85,4	85,4	85,5	85,5	85,5 ^(a)
	Portugal	87,7	88,0	87,8	88,7	88,4	88,5	88,3	88,6	88,8	89,2 ^(a)
Activity rate (% from 55 to 64 years)	EU	47,0	47,9	48,9	49,6	50,6	52,5	54,3	55,9	57,3	59,1 ^(a)
	Portugal	54,6	54,3	53,8	54,3	53,6	53,3	54,4	55,3	57,0	58,5 ^(a)

Source: EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

Note: ^(a) value calculated as an arithmetic average over the quarters of the year.

3. EMPLOYMENT

3.1 - PORTUGAL (Continent) (INE - Inquérito ao Emprego)

3.1.1 - EMPLOYMENT

Continent	2016 (thousands)	2016 -2015 (thousands)	4th quarter 2016 - 2nd quarter 2016 (thousands)	2016/2015 Growth rate %	4th quarter 2016 / 2nd quarter 2016 Growth rate %
Employment					
Employed population	4383,5	53,9	41,6	1,2	0,9
Employed population aged between 15 and 24 years old	249,3	11,0	13,3	4,6	4,0
Full-time worker	3864,1	69,9	33,3	1,8	0,9
Part-time worker	519,4	-16,0	8,3	-3,0	1,6
Underemployment of part-time workers	214,2	-10,7	-3,1	-4,8	-1,5
selfemployed workers	754,9	-23,8	-13,8	-3,1	-1,8
Employees	3600,9	71,5	58,7	2,0	1,6
Employee with a permanent work contract	2799,0	47,8	67,3	1,7	2,4
Employee with a fixed-term contract	669,2	13,3	-11,3	2,0	-1,7
Employment by Agriculture, forestry and fishing	295,6	-21,8	-20,8	-6,9	-6,8
Employment by Industry	1099,1	20,1	40,8	1,9	3,7
Emprego by services activities	2720,3	35,3	21,5	1,3	0,7
Employment rate (%)	52,0			0,7	0,5
Employment rate (from 15 to 24 years) (%)	24,1			1,1	0,7
Employment rate (from 25 to 54 years) (%)	80,5			1,3	0,9
Employment rate (from 55 to 64 years) (%)	52,0			2,1	0,8

Source: INE - Inquérito ao Emprego (<https://www.ine.pt>)

3.2 - EUROPEAN UNION AND PORTUGAL (EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey)

3.2.1 - EMPLOYMENT

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
EMPLOYMENT											
Employment (thousands)	EU	220.363,1	222.875,5	218.952,2	216.121,3	216.218,5	215.807,1	215.398,5	218.284,2	220.704,30	224.288,6 ^(a)
	Portugal	5.092,5	5.116,6	4.988,8	4.898,4	4.740,1	4.546,9	4.428,4	4.499,5	4.548,7	4.605,2 ^(a)
Employment - from 15 to 64 years (thousands)	EU	216.564,0	218.924,1	214.981,3	212.089,4	212.033,0	211.347,0	210.762,8	213.374,0	215.688,9	218.949,9 ^(a)
	Portugal	4.795,1	4.785,1	4.674,8	4.576,5	4.453,1	4.221,3	4.150,0	4.254,1	4.309,5	4.371,2 ^(a)
Employment rate (% from 15 to 64 years)	EU	65,2	65,7	64,5	64,1	64,2	64,1	64,1	64,9	65,6	66,6 ^(a)
	Portugal	67,6	68,0	66,1	65,3	63,8	61,4	60,6	62,6	63,9	65,3 ^(a)
Employment rate (% from 15 to 24 years)	EU	37,2	37,3	34,8	33,8	33,3	32,5	32,1	32,5	33,1	33,8 ^(a)
	Portugal	34,4	34,1	30,8	27,9	26,6	23,0	21,7	22,4	22,8	23,9 ^(a)
Employment rate (% from 25 to 54 years)	EU	79,0	79,4	78,0	77,7	77,7	77,3	76,9	77,5	78	78,8 ^(a)
	Portugal	80,9	81,6	79,7	79,2	77,8	75,5	74,6	77,4	78,8	80,2 ^(a)
Employment rate (% from 55 to 64 years)	EU	44,5	45,5	45,9	46,2	47,2	48,7	50,1	51,8	53,3	55,3 ^(a)
	Portugal	51,0	50,7	49,7	49,5	47,8	46,5	45,9	47,8	49,9	52,1 ^(a)
Self-employed (millions)	EU	33.240,3	33.149,8	32.832,4	33.014,5	32.742,0	32.858,0	32.633,1	32.980,9	32.931,1	33.086,8 ^(a)
	Portugal	1.208,7	1.198,5	1.151,4	1.086,5	992,1	974,2	942,3	864,5	815,0	789,1 ^(a)
Self-employed (in % of total employment)	EU	15,8	15,6	15,7	15,8	15,7	15,7	15,6	15,4	15,0 ^(a)	—
	Portugal	17,7	17,5	17,2	16,5	16,6	17,2	16,6	16,3	18,0 ^(a)	—
Part-time employment (in % of the total employment)	EU	18,1	18,2	18,7	19,2	19,5	20,0	20,4	20,4	20,4	20,4 ^(a)
	Portugal	12,3	12,2	11,9	11,9	13,6	14,6	14,3	13,1	12,5	11,9 ^(a)
Temporary employees (in % of the total number of employees)	EU	14,6	14,2	13,6	13,9	14,1	13,7	13,7	14,0	14,2	14,3 ^(a)
	Portugal	22,3	22,7	22,0	22,8	22,0	20,5	21,4	21,4	22	22,3 ^(a)
Employment in Services (% of total employment)	EU	69,8	70,1	71,1	71,8	72,1	72,5	72,9	73,1	73,4 ^(a)	—
	Portugal	60,4	61,4	62,8	63,7	64,4	65,0	65,7	65,9	65,8 ^(a)	—
Employment in Industry (% of total employment)	EU	24,7	24,5	23,6	22,8	22,7	22,4	22,1	21,9	21,7 ^(a)	—
	Portugal	28,0	27,2	25,6	25,2	24,5	23,2	22,9	22,8	23,0 ^(a)	—
Employment in Agriculture (% of total employment)	EU	5,5	5,4	5,4	5,4	5,2	5,1	5,0	5,0	4,8 ^(a)	—
	Portugal	11,6	11,4	11,6	11,2	11,1	11,7	11,4	11,3	11,1 ^(a)	—

Source: EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

Notes: (a) value calculated as an arithmetic average over the first three quarters of the year, given that the value of the fourth quarter is not available.

(b) value calculated as an arithmetic average over the quarters of the year.

— not available.

4. UNEMPLOYMENT

4.1 - PORTUGAL (Continent)

4.1.1 - UNEMPLOYMENT (INE - Inquérito ao Emprego)

Continent	2016 (thousands)	2016 - 2015 (thousands)	4th quarter 2016 - 2nd quarter 2016 (thousands)	2016/2015 Growth rate %	4th quarter 2016 / 2nd quarter 2016 Growth rate %
Unemployment					
Unemployed population	542,7	-68,8	-12,3	-11,3	-2,3
Unemployed population aged between 15 and 24 years old	94,9	-15,0	7,5	-13,6	8,5
Long term unemployment	335,1	-51,8	-19,2	-13,4	-5,7
Very long term unemployment	245,8	-33,5	-11,8	-12,0	-4,7
Unemployment in Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11,3	-1,1	4,5	-8,9	48,9
Unemployment in Industry	140,4	-35,9	-11,8	-20,4	-8,9
Unemployment in Services	297,3	-42,6	-3,8	-12,5	-1,4
Unemployment rate (%)	11,0			-1,4	-0,3
Unemployment rate (from 15 to 24 years) (%)	27,6			-4,0	1,2
Unemployment rate (from 25 to 54 years) (%)	10,0			-1,1	-0,5
Unemployment rate (from 55 to 64 years) (%)	11,2			-1,0	-0,4

Source: INE - Inquérito ao Emprego (<https://www.ine.pt>)

4.1.2 - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYMENT AND JOB VACANCIES - IEFP

	December 2016 (thousands)	December 2016 - December 2015 (thousands)	December 2016 - June 2016 (thousands)	December 2016 /December 2015 Growth rate %	December 2016 /June 2016 Growth rate %
Registered unemployment					
Registered unemployment	452.652	-68.959	-27.439	-13,2	-5,7
Registered job seekers in Agriculture, forestry and fishing	18.333	-1.472	710	-7,4	4,0
Registered job seekers in Industry	104.755	-24.441	-12.220	-18,9	-10,4
Registered job seekers in Services	278.250	-38.668	-11.686	-12,2	-4,0
Job vacancies					
Ofertas de emprego	146.642	-31.338	-10.154	-21,4	-90,4
Job vacancies in Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8.424	-2.062	-708	-24,5	-123,6
Job vacancies in Industry	37.888	-7.595	-2.089	-20,0	-69,2
Job vacancies in Services	100.327	-21.657	-7.357	-21,6	-96,3

Source: IEFP - Estatísticas do Mercado de Trabalho (<https://www.iefp.pt>)

4.2 - EUROPEAN UNION AND PORTUGAL (EUROSTAT - Labour Force Survey)

4.2.1 - UNEMPLOYMENT

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
UNEMPLOYMENT										
Unemployment (thousands)	EU	16.987	16.751	21.360	22.989	23.124	25.268	26.301	24.807	22.880
	Portugal	494	476	574	645	688	835	855	729	648
Unemployment rate (% of active population)	EU	7,2	7,0	9,0	9,6	9,7	10,5	10,9	10,2	9,4
	Portugal	9,1	8,8	10,7	12,0	12,9	15,8	16,4	14,1	12,6
Youth unemployment rate (% of active population)	EU	15,9	15,9	20,3	21,4	21,7	23,3	23,7	22,2	20,3
	Portugal	21,4	21,6	25,3	28,2	30,2	38,0	38,1	34,7	32,0
Youth unemployment ratio (from 15 to 24 years old)	EU	6,8	6,9	8,7	9,0	9,2	9,8	9,9	9,2	8,4
	Portugal	6,9	6,8	7,9	8,2	11,5	14,1	13,3	11,9	10,7
Long-term unemployment rate (% of active population)	EU	3,0	2,6	3,0	3,8	4,1	4,6	5,1	5,0	4,5
	Portugal	3,8	3,6	4,2	5,7	6,2	7,7	9,3	8,4	7,2
Very long-term unemployment rate (% of unemployment)	EU	42,6	36,9	33,2	39,7	42,8	44,3	47,1	49,3	48,1
	Portugal	43,0	43,0	40,0	47,6	48,4	48,8	56,4	59,6	57,4
Very long-term unemployment rate (% of active population)	EU	1,8	1,5	1,5	1,8	2,2	2,5	2,9	3,0	2,8
	Portugal	2,2	2,1	2,5	3,0	3,7	4,6	5,5	5,6	5,1

Source: EUROSSTAT - Labour Force Survey (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>)

Notes: (a) value calculated as an arithmetic average over the first three quarters of the year, given that the value of the fourth quarter is not available.

— not available.

5. VOCATIONAL TRAINING

5.1 - PORTUGAL (Continent)

5.1.1 - VOCATIONAL TRAINING - Certified education and vocational training courses

Vocational training - Certified education and vocational training courses	November 2016	%
Individuals enrolled in certified education and vocational training courses (SIGO)	219.956	100,0
Professional Courses	143.969	65,5
Youth vocational training	9.640	4,4
Adult education and training	55.759	25,4

Source: ME - Direção-Geral de Estatísticas da Educação e Ciência - SIGO (<http://www.dgeec.mec.pt>)

5.1.2 - ACTIVE LABOUR MARKET PROGRAMS - IEFP

Active labour market programs - IEFP	November 2016	November 2016 - November 2015	%
Individuals enrolled in Active labour market programs - IEFP	279.547	-234.134	100,0
Vocational training⁽¹⁾	169.280	-157.952	60,6
Youth vocational training	25.610	-7.577	9,2
'Apprenticeship' program	24.605	-7.312	8,8
Adult vocational training	143.139	-149.676	51,2
'Vida Ativa' program	73.707	-121.792	26,4
Adult education and training	37.689	-1.900	13,5
Modular training programs aimed at employed adults	17.728	-31.467	6,3
Supports towards the labour market integration	110.267	-76.182	39,4
'Inserção Profissional' program	45.626	-22.487	16,3
'Apoios à contratação' program	13.959	-37.563	5,0
'CEI, CEI + E CEI -Património' program	47.461	-15.649	17,0

Source: IEFP - Relatório de execução física e financeira (<https://www.iefp.pt/>)

⁽¹⁾ The vocational training measures analysed in the reports for 2015 and 2016 are just the promoted by the Institute for Employment and Professional Training (IEFP), which does not include the vocational training measures promoted by the Professional Centres of Participated Administration, the Centres "Qualifica" activity and the vocational education and the 'Programa regional do Algarve'. In November 2016, the professional qualification measures promoted by the IEFP had reached 323,600 people.

5.1.3 - CONTINUOUS TRAINING IN COMPANIES

Continuous training in companies	October 2015	Oct. 15/ Oct. 14 Growth rate %
Number of companies	45.317	-257
Number of workers	881.024	-95.616

Source: GEP - Relatório Anual de Formação Contínua (<http://www.gep.msess.gov.pt>)

6. REMUNERATION

6.1 - PORTUGAL (Continent)

6.1.1 - EARNINGS AND WAGES

Earnings and wages	October 2015	Oct. 15/ Oct. 14 Growth rate %
Average monthly wage (€)	1096,7	0,3
Average monthly base wage (€)	913,9	0,5

Source: GEP - Quadros de Pessoal (<http://www.gep.msess.gov.pt>)